NEUROPHARMACOLOGY

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 40

NUMBER 1

K. Walker, M. Bowes, M. Panesar, A. Davis, C. Gentry, A. Kesingland, F. Gasparini, W. Spooren, N. Stoehr, A. Pagano, P.J. Flor, I. Vranesic, K. Lingenhoehl, E.C. Johnson, M. Varney, L. Urban, R. Kuhn	Metabotropic glutamate receptor subtype 5 (mGlu5) and nociceptive function I. Selective blockade of mGlu5 receptors in models of acute, persistent and chronic pain	1
K. Walker, A. Reeve, M. Bowes, J. Winter, G. Wotherspoon, A. Davis, P. Schmid, F. Gasparini, R. Kuhn, L. Urban	mGlu5 receptors and nociceptive function II. mGlu5 receptors functionally expressed on peripheral sensory neurones mediate inflammatory hyperalgesia	10
J.N.C. Kew, J.-M. Ducarre, M.-C. Pflimlin, V. Mutel, J.A. Kemp	Activity-dependent presynaptic autoinhibition by group II metabotropic glutamate receptors at the perforant path inputs to the dentate gyrus and CA1	20
M.A. Rogawski, P.S. Kurzman, S.-i. Yamaguchi, H. Li	Role of AMPA and GluR5 kainate receptors in the development and expression of amygdala kindling in the mouse	28
D.S. Dupuis, T. Wurch, S. Tardif, F.C. Colpaert, P.J. Pauwels	Modulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptor activation by its interaction with wild-type and mutant $G_{\alpha i1}$ proteins	36
V.A. Vaidya, M.E. Castro, Q. Pei, M.E. Sprakes, D.G. Grahame-Smith	Influence of thyroid hormone on 5-HT_{1A} and 5-HT_{2A} receptor-mediated regulation of hippocampal BDNF mRNA expression	48
V. Audinot, A. Newman-Tancredi, M.J. Millan	Constitutive activity at serotonin 5-HT_{1D} receptors: detection by homologous GTPγS versus [^{35}S]-GTPγS binding isotherms	57
E. O'Shea, B. Esteban, J. Camarero, A.R. Green, M.I. Colado	Effect of GBR 12909 and fluoxetine on the acute and long term changes induced by MDMA ('ecstasy') on the 5-HT and dopamine concentrations in mouse brain	65
N. Galeotti, C. Ghelardini, A. Bartolini	Involvement of potassium channels in amitriptyline and clomipramine analgesia	75
A. Brand, Z. Vissiennon, D. Eschke, K. Nieber	Adenosine A_1 and A_3 receptors mediate inhibition of synaptic transmission in rat cortical neurons	85
M.K. Patel, B.S. Khakh, G. Henderson	Properties of native P2X receptors in rat trigeminal mesencephalic nucleus neurones: lack of correlation with known, heterologously expressed P2X receptors	96
N. Doreulee, Y. Yanovsky, I. Flagmeyer, D.R. Stevens, H.L. Haas, R.E. Brown	Histamine H_3 receptors depress synaptic transmission in the corticostriatal pathway	106
J. Higelin, G. Py-Lang, C. Paternoster, G.J. Ellis, A. Patel, F.M. Dautzenberg	^{125}I-Antisauvagine-30: a novel and specific high-affinity radioligand for the characterization of corticotropin-releasing factor type 2 receptors	114
I.P. Stolerman, K. Olufsen	Generalisation of ethanol with drug mixtures containing a positive modulator of the $GABA_A$ receptor and an NMDA antagonist	123
Z.-Q. Xiong, J.L. Stringer	Effects of postsynaptic $GABA_B$ receptor activation on epileptiform activity in hippocampal slices	131
M.R. Cilio, A.R. Bolanos, Z. Liu, R. Schmid, Y. Yang, C.E. Stafstrom, M.A. Mikati, G.L. Holmes	Anticonvulsant action and long-term effects of gabapentin in the immature brain	139
N.A. Hartell	Receptors, second messengers and protein kinases required for heterosynaptic cerebellar long-term depression	148

NUMBER 2

F. Knoflach, T. Woltering, G. Adam, V. Mutel, J.A. Kemp	Pharmacological properties of native metabotropic glutamate receptors in freshly dissociated Golgi cells of the rat cerebellum	163
M.A. Naples, D.R. Hampson	Pharmacological profiles of the metabotropic glutamate receptor ligands [^{3}H]L-AP4 and [^{3}H]CPPG	170
T. Sooksawate, M.A. Simmonds	Effects of membrane cholesterol on the sensitivity of the $GABA_A$ receptor to GABA in acutely dissociated rat hippocampal neurones	178
M. Bianchi, E. Rey-Roldán, B. Bettler, D. Ristig, B. Malitschek, C. Libertun, V. Lux-Lantos	Ontogenic expression of anterior pituitary $GABA_B$ receptor subunits	185
D.M. Sokal, C.H. Large	The effects of $GABA_B$ receptor activation on spontaneous and evoked activity in the dentate gyrus of kainic acid-treated rats	193

A. Semyanov, O. Godukhin	Epileptiform activity and EPSP-spike potentiation induced in rat hippocampal CA1 slices by repeated high-K^+: involvement of ionotropic glutamate receptors and Ca^{2+}/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II	203
B.A. Chizh, E. Reißmüller, H. Schlütz, M. Scheede, G. Haase, W. Englberger	Supraspinal vs spinal sites of the antinociceptive action of the subtype-selective NMDA antagonist ifenprodil	212
R.A. Ross, A.A. Coutts, S.M. McFarlane, S. Anavi-Goffer, A.J. Irving, R.G. Pertwee, D.J. MacEwan, R.H. Scott	Actions of cannabinoid receptor ligands on rat cultured sensory neurones: implications for antinociception	221
O. Krishtal, Y. Kirichok, T. Tsintsadze, N. Lozovaya, W. Loesel, D. Arndts	New channel blocker BHA388CL blocks delayed rectifier, but not A-type potassium current in central neurons	233
X. Langlois, C. Wintmolders, P. te Riele, J.E. Leysen, M. Jurzak	Detailed distribution of Neurokinin 3 receptors in the rat, guinea pig and gerbil brain: a comparative autoradiographic study	242
E.A. Stone, Y. Lin, A. Itteera, D. Quartermain	Pharmacological evidence for the role of central alpha 1B-adrenoceptors in the motor activity and spontaneous movement of mice	254
A. Robichaud, C. Savoie, P.B. Stamatiou, F.D. Tattersall, C.C. Chan	PDE4 inhibitors induce emesis in ferrets via a noradrenergic pathway	262
P.G. Leclere, R.A. Lefebvre	Influence of nitric oxide donors and of the α_2-agonist UK-14,304 on acetylcholine release in the pig gastric fundus	270
J.A. Bourne, P. Fosbraey, J. Halliday	SCH 23390 affords protection against soman-evoked seizures in the freely moving guinea-pig: a concomitant neurochemical, electrophysiological and behavioural study	279
A.D. Compton, J.E. Slemmer, M.R. Drew, J.M. Hyman, K.M. Golden, R.L. Balster, J.L. Wiley	Combinations of clozapine and phencyclidine: effects on drug discrimination and behavioral inhibition in rats	289
O. Gaytan, S. Sripada, A. Swann, N. Dafny	Blockade of sensitization to methylphenidate by MK-801: partial dissociation from motor effects	298

NUMBER 3

N.K. Thomas, R.A. Wright, P.A. Howson, A.E. Kingston, D.D. Schoepp, D.E. Jane	(*S*)-3,4-DCPG, a potent and selective mGlu8a receptor agonist, activates metabotropic glutamate receptors on primary afferent terminals in the neonatal rat spinal cord	311
E. Palazzo, I. Marabese, V. de Novellis, P. Oliva, F. Rossi, L. Berrino, F. Rossi, S. Maione	Metabotropic and NMDA glutamate receptors participate in the cannabinoid-induced antinociception	319
E. Ghansah, D.S. Weiss	Modulation of $GABA_A$ receptors by benzodiazepines and barbiturates is autonomous of PKC activation	327
G. Milligan, E. Kellett, C. Dacquet, V. Dubreuil, E. Jacoby, M.J. Millan, G. Lavielle, M. Spedding	S 14506: novel receptor coupling at 5-HT_{1A} receptors	334
K.S. Eriksson, D.R. Stevens, H.L. Haas	Serotonin excites tuberomammillary neurons by activation of Na^+/Ca^{2+}-exchange	345
Z.-Y. Tan, H. Xiao, X. Mao, C.-Y. Wang, Z.-Q. Zhao, Y.-H. Ji	The inhibitory effects of BmK IT2, a scorpion neurotoxin on rat nociceptive flexion reflex and a possible mechanism for modulating voltage-gated Na^+ channels	352
T.A. Firth, S.V. Penelope Jones	GTP-binding protein Gq mediates muscarinic-receptor-induced inhibition of the inwardly rectifying potassium channel IRK1 (Kir 2.1)	358
G. Hedou, J. Homberg, J. Feldon, C.A. Heidbreder	Expression of sensitization to amphetamine and dynamics of dopamine neurotransmission in different laminae of the rat medial prefrontal cortex	366
K.J. Kovács, M. Csejtei, I. Laszlovszky	Double activity imaging reveals distinct cellular targets of haloperidol, clozapine and dopamine D_1 receptor selective RGH-1756	383
F.M. Dautzenberg, R.L. Hauger	G-protein-coupled receptor kinase 3- and protein kinase C-mediated desensitization of the PACAP receptor type 1 in human Y-79 retinoblastoma cells	394
E. Challet, C. Dugovic, F.W. Turek, O. Van Reeth	The selective neurokinin 1 receptor antagonist R116301 modulates photic responses of the hamster circadian system	408
B. Averbeck, P.W. Reeh	Interactions of inflammatory mediators stimulating release of calcitonin gene-related peptide, substance P and prostaglandin E_2 from isolated rat skin	416
M. El Yacoubi, C. Ledent, M. Parmentier, M. Daoust, J. Costentin, J.-M. Vaugeois	Absence of the adenosine A_{2A} receptor or its chronic blockade decrease ethanol withdrawal-induced seizures in mice	424
J. Peeling, M.R. Del Bigio, D. Corbett, A. Richard Green, D.M. Jackson	Efficacy of disodium 4-[(*tert*-butylimino)methyl]benzene-1,3-disulfonate *N*-oxide (NXY-059), a free radical trapping agent, in a rat model of hemorrhagic stroke	433
K. Puurunen, J. Koistinaho, J. Sirviö, J. Jolkkonen, J. Sivenius	Enriched-environment housing increases neuronal Fos-staining in the dentate gyrus after a water maze spatial learning task	440

S. Mori, M. Popoli, N. Brunello, G. Racagni, J. Perez	Effect of reboxetine treatment on brain cAMP- and calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinases	448
Rapid communications		
R.E. Brown, O. Sergeeva, K.S. Eriksson, H.L. Haas	Orexin A excites serotonergic neurons in the dorsal raphe nucleus of the rat	457
A. Pisani, P. Bonsi, D. Centonze, G. Bernardi, P. Calabresi	Functional coexpression of excitatory mGluR1 and mGluR5 on striatal cholinergic interneurons	460
	Corrigendum	465

NUMBER 4

A.-M. Lindén, M. Storvik, M. Lakso, A. Haapasalo, D. Lee, J.M. Witkin, Y. Sei, E. Castrén, G. Wong	Increased expression of neuronal Src and tyrosine phosphorylation of NMDA receptors in rat brain after systemic treatment with MK-801	469
M.M. Marcus, J.M. Mathé, G.G. Nomikos, T.H. Svensson	Effects of competitive and non-competitive NMDA receptor antagonists on dopamine output in the shell and core subdivisions of the nucleus accumbens	482
M. Ceccon, G. Rumbaugh, S. Vicini	Distinct effect of pregnenolone sulfate on NMDA receptor subtypes	491
C.L.M. Bon, J. Garthwaite	Nitric oxide-induced potentiation of CA1 hippocampal synaptic transmission during baseline stimulation is strictly frequency-dependent	501
S.E. Hopwood, J.A. Stamford	Multiple 5-HT_1 autoreceptor subtypes govern serotonin release in dorsal and median raphé nuclei	508
Y.E. Knight, L. Edvinsson, P.J. Goadsby	4991W93 inhibits release of calcitonin gene-related peptide in the cat but only at doses with $5HT_{1B/1D}$ receptor agonist activity?	520
M.L. Beckman, M.W. Quick	Substrates and temperature differentiate ion flux from serotonin flux in a serotonin transporter	526
T. Halonen, J. Nissinen, A. Pitkänen	Chronic elevation of brain GABA levels beginning two days after status epilepticus does not prevent epileptogenesis in rats	536
H.J. Meadows, A.D. Randall	Functional characterisation of human TASK-3, an acid-sensitive two-pore domain potassium channel	551
J. Garzón, P. Sánchez-Blázquez	Administration of myr$^+$-$G_z\alpha$ subunits prevents acute tolerance (tachyphylaxis) to mu-opioid effects in mice	560
R.W. Clarke, J. Harris, S. Jenkins, S.K. Witton	Cannabinoidergic and opioidergic inhibition of spinal reflexes in the decerebrated, spinalized rabbit	570
S. Ballet, B. Aubel, A. Mauborgne, H. Poliénor, A. Farré, F. Cesselin, M. Hamon, A.S. Bourgoin	The novel analgesic, cizolirtine, inhibits the spinal release of substance P and CGRP in rats	578
A.D. Blake	Somatostatin receptor subtype 1 (sst_1) regulates intracellular 3′,5′-cyclic adenosine monophosphate accumulation in rat embryonic cortical neurons: evidence with L-797,591, an sst_1-subtype-selective nonpeptidyl agonist	590
K. Puurunen, J. Jolkkonen, J. Sirviö, A. Haapalinna, J. Sivenius	An α_2-adrenergic antagonist, atipamezole, facilitates behavioral recovery after focal cerebral ischemia in rats	597
L.J. Bryan-Lluka, F.A. Paczkowski, H. Bönisch	Effects of short- and long-term exposure to c-AMP and c-GMP on the noradrenaline transporter	607
J. Lee, S.-Y. Chai, F.A.O. Mendelsohn, M.J. Morris, A.M. Allen	Potentiation of cholinergic transmission in the rat hippocampus by angiotensin IV and LVV-hemorphin-7	618
R. Galosi, L. Lenard, A. Knoche, H. Haas, J.P. Huston, R.K.W. Schwarting	Dopaminergic effects of histamine administration in the nucleus accumbens and the impact of H1-receptor blockade	624
Rapid communication		
S.J. Martin	Activation of metabotropic glutamate receptors induces gamma frequency oscillations in the rat dentate gyrus in vivo	634

NUMBER 5

K.E. Binns, T.E. Salt	Actions of the systemically active metabotropic glutamate antagonist MPEP on sensory responses of thalamic neurones	639
J.V. Selkirk, G.W. Price, S.R. Nahorski, R.A. John Challiss	Cell type-specific differences in the coupling of recombinant mGlu1α receptors to endogenous G protein sub-populations	645
G.M. Khan, I. Smolders, G. Ebinger, Y. Michotte	2-Chloro-N^6-cyclopentyladenosine-elicited attenuation of evoked glutamate release is not sufficient to give complete protection against pilocarpine-induced seizures in rats	657

A.K. Mehta, M.K. Ticku	Unsulfated and sulfated neurosteroids differentially modulate the binding characteristics of various radioligands of $GABA_A$ receptors following chronic ethanol administration	668
D.J. Macey, W. Froestl, G.F. Koob, A. Markou	Both $GABA_B$ receptor agonist and antagonists decreased brain stimulation reward in the rat	676
M. Asier Garro, M. López de Jesús, I. Ruíz de Azúa, L.F. Callado, J. Javier Meana, J. Sallés	Regulation of phospholipase Cβ activity by muscarinic acetylcholine and $5\text{-}HT_2$ receptors in crude and synaptosomal membranes from human cerebral cortex	686
J.M.A. Laird, T. Olivar, J.A. Lopez-Garcia, C.A. Maggi, F. Cervero	Responses of rat spinal neurons to distension of inflamed colon: role of tachykinin NK2 receptors	696
V.A. Campbell	Tetrahydrocannabinol-induced apoptosis of cultured cortical neurones is associated with cytochrome *c* release and caspase-3 activation	702
E.E. Irvine, S. Cheeta, C. Lovelock, S.E. File	Tolerance to midazolam's anxiolytic effects after short-term nicotine treatment	710
E.E. Elliot, J.M. White	The acute effects of zolpidem compared to diazepam and lorazepam using radiotelemetry	717
L.L. Jennings, C. Hao, M.A. Cabrita, M.F. Vickers, S.A. Baldwin, J.D. Young, C.E. Cass	Distinct regional distribution of human equilibrative nucleoside transporter proteins 1 and 2 (hENT1 and hENT2) in the central nervous system	722
Rapid communication **R.X. Moldrich, P.M. Beart, D.E. Jane, A.G. Chapman, B.S. Meldrum**	Anticonvulsant activity of 3,4-dicarboxyphenylglycines in DBA/2 mice	732

NUMBER 6

M. Vignes	Regulation of spontaneous inhibitory synaptic transmission by endogenous glutamate via non-NMDA receptors in cultured rat hippocampal neurons	737
G. Rammes, B. Mahal, J. Putzke, C. Parsons, P. Spielmanns, E. Pestel, R. Spanagel, W. Zieglgänsberger, J. Schadrack	The anti-craving compound acamprosate acts as a weak NMDA-receptor antagonist, but modulates NMDA-receptor subunit expression similar to memantine and MK-801	749
M. Ibi, H. Sawada, M. Nakanishi, T. Kume, H. Katsuki, S. Kaneko, S. Shimohama, A. Akaike	Protective effects of $1\alpha,25\text{-}(OH)_2D_3$ against the neurotoxicity of glutamate and reactive oxygen species in mesencephalic culture	761
G.C. Terstappen, G. Pula, C. Carignani, M.X. Chen, R. Roncarati	Pharmacological characterisation of the human small conductance calcium-activated potassium channel hSK3 reveals sensitivity to tricyclic antidepressants and antipsychotic phenothiazines	772
A.H. Hainsworth, F. Spadoni, F. Lavaroni, G. Bernardi, A. Stefani	Effects of extracellular pH on the interaction of sipatrigine and lamotrigine with high-voltage-activated (HVA) calcium channels in dissociated neurones of rat cortex	784
S.M. Boye, R.J. Grant, P.B.S. Clarke	Disruption of dopaminergic neurotransmission in nucleus accumbens core inhibits the locomotor stimulant effects of nicotine and D-amphetamine in rats	792
K.A. Maubach, K. Martin, D.W. Smith, L. Hewson, R.A. Frankshun, T. Harrison, G.R. Seabrook	Substance P stimulates inhibitory synaptic transmission in the guinea pig basolateral amygdala in vitro	806
M. Buyse, A. Bado, V. Daugé	Leptin decreases feeding and exploratory behaviour via interactions with CCK_1 receptors in the rat	818
S. Panchalingam, A.S. Undie	SKF83959 exhibits biochemical agonism by stimulating [^{35}S]GTPγS binding and phosphoinositide hydrolysis in rat and monkey brain	826
A. Dekeyne, B. Denorme, S. Monneyron, M.J. Millan	Citalopram reduces social interaction in rats by activation of serotonin $(5\text{-}HT)_{2C}$ receptors	1114

NUMBER 7

P. Gubellini, E. Saulle, D. Centonze, P. Bonsi, A. Pisani, G. Bernardi, F. Conquet, P. Calabresi	Selective involvement of mGlu1 receptors in corticostriatal LTD	839
J. Cartmell, K.W. Perry, C.R. Salhoff, J.A. Monn, D.D. Schoepp	Acute increases in monoamine release in the rat prefrontal cortex by the mGlu2/3 agonist LY379268 are similar in profile to risperidone, not locally mediated, and can be elicited in the presence of uptake blockade	847
V.A. Skeberdis, J.-y. Lan, T. Opitz, X. Zheng, M.V.L. Bennett, R.S. Zukin	mGluR1-mediated potentiation of NMDA receptors involves a rise in intracellular calcium and activation of protein kinase C	856

G. Villetti, G. Bregola, F. Bassani, M. Bergamaschi, I. Rondelli, C. Pietra, M. Simonato	Preclinical Evaluation of CHF3381 as a Novel Antiepileptic Agent	866
M. Grunnet, T. Jespersen, K. Angelo, C. Frøkjær-Jensen, D.A. Klaerke, S.-P. Olesen, B.S. Jensen	Pharmacological modulation of SK3 channels	879
R.L. Schrøder, T. Jespersen, P. Christophersen, D. Strøbæk, B.S. Jensen, S.-P. Olesen	KCNQ4 channel activation by BMS-204352 and retigabine	888
A. Dekeyne, J.-M. Rivet, A. Gobert, M.J. Millan	Generalization of serotonin (5-HT)$_{1A}$ agonists and the antipsychotics, clozapine, ziprasidone and S16924, but not haloperidol, to the discriminative stimuli elicited by PD128,907 and 7-OH-DPAT	899
R.J. Storer, S. Akerman, H.E. Connor, P.J. Goadsby	4991W93, a potent blocker of neurogenic plasma protein extravasation, inhibits trigeminal neurons at 5-hydroxytryptomine (5-HT$_{1B/1D}$) agonist doses	911
J.P. Meschler, A.C. Howlett	Signal transduction interactions between CB_1 cannabinoid and dopamine receptors in the rat and monkey striatum	918
T.R. Werkman, C.G. Kruse, H. Nievelstein, S.K. Long, W.J. Wadman	In vitro modulation of the firing rate of dopamine neurons in the rat substantia nigra pars compacta and the ventral tegmental area by antipsychotic drugs	927
J. Mazario, G. Gaitan, J.F. Herrero	Cyclooxygenase-1 vs. cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitors in the induction of antinociception in rodent withdrawal reflexes	937
M. Sano	Radicicol and geldanamycin prevent neurotoxic effects of anti-cancer drugs on cultured embryonic sensory neurons	947
Rapid communication		
F. Fumagalli, R. Santero, M. Gennarelli, G. Racagni, M.A. Riva	Decreased hippocampal BDNF expression after acute systemic injection of quinpirole	954

NUMBER 8

Review		
Y. Gilgun-Sherki, E. Melamed, D. Offen	Oxidative stress induced-neurodegenerative diseases: the need for antioxidants that penetrate the blood brain barrier	959
P. Miu, K.R. Jarvie, V. Radhakrishnan, M.R. Gates, A. Ogden, P.L. Ornstein, H. Zarrinmayeh, K. Ho, D. Peters, J. Grabell, A. Gupta, D.M. Zimmerman, D. Bleakman	Novel AMPA receptor potentiators LY392098 and LY404187: effects on recombinant human AMPA receptors in vitro	975
M. Gates, A. Ogden, D. Bleakman	Pharmacological effects of AMPA receptor potentiators LY392098 and LY404187 on rat neuronal AMPA receptors in vitro	983
P. Baumbarger, M. Muhlhauser, C.R. Yang, E.S. Nisenbaum	LY392098, a novel AMPA receptor potentiator: electrophysiological studies in prefrontal cortical neurons	991
J. Vandergriff, K. Huff, A. Bond, D. Lodge	Potentiation of responses to AMPA on central neurones by LY392098 and LY404187 in vivo	1002
A.-M. Lindén, H. Yu, H. Zarrinmayeh, W.J. Wheeler, P. Skolnick	Binding of an AMPA receptor potentiator ([^{3}H]LY395153) to native and recombinant AMPA receptors	1009
B. Legutko, X. Li, P. Skolnick	Regulation of BDNF expression in primary neuron culture by LY392098, a novel AMPA receptor potentiator	1018
X. Li, J.P. Tizzano, K. Griffey, M. Clay, T. Lindstrom, P. Skolnick	Antidepressant-like actions of an AMPA receptor potentiator (LY392098)	1027
M.S.F. Lim, B. Birnir	Heterogeneity of functional $GABA_A$ receptors in rat dentate gyrus neurons revealed by a change in response to drugs during the whole-cell current time-course	1033
W. Balduini, V. De Angelis, E. Mazzoni, H. Depoortere, F. Cattabeni, M. Cimino	Autoradiographic localization of [^{3}H]thiocolchicoside binding sites in the rat brain and spinal cord	1043
C. Altier, R.L. Spaetgens, J. Nargeot, E. Bourinet, G.W. Zamponi	Multiple structural elements contribute to voltage-dependent facilitation of neuronal α_{1C} ($Ca_V1.2$) L-type calcium channels	1049
P.M. Larkman, J.S. Kelly	Modulation of the hyperpolarisation-activated current, I_h, in rat facial motoneurones in vitro by ZD-7288	1057
A.H. Li, T.-H. Yeh, P.P. Tan, H.-M. Hwang, H.-L. Wang	Neurotensin excitation of serotonergic neurons in the rat nucleus raphe magnus: ionic and molecular mechanisms	1072
U. Krügel, H. Kittner, H. Franke, P. Illes	Stimulation of P2 receptors in the ventral tegmental area enhances dopaminergic mechanisms in vivo	1083
O. Hurtado, A. Cárdenas, I. Lizasoain, L. Boscá, J.C. Leza, P. Lorenzo, M.A. Moro	Up-regulation of TNF-α convertase (TACE/ADAM17) after oxygen–glucose deprivation in rat forebrain slices	1093

NEUROPHARMACOLOGY

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 41

NUMBER 1

B. Schulz, M. Fendt, F. Gasparini, K. Lingenhöhl, R. Kuhn, M. Koch	The metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist 2-methyl-6-(phenylethynyl)-pyridine (MPEP) blocks fear conditioning in rats	1
R.X. Moldrich, M. Jeffrey, A. Talebi, P.M. Beart, A.G. Chapman, B.S. Meldrum	Anti-epileptic activity of group II metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists (−)-2-oxa-4-aminobicyclo[3.1.0]hexane-4,6-dicarboxylate (LY379268) and (−)-2-thia-4-amino-bicyclo[3.1.0]hexane-4,6-dicarboxylate (LY389795)	8
R.X. Moldrich, S.F. Giardina, P.M. Beart	Group II mGlu receptor agonists fail to protect against various neurotoxic insults induced in murine cortical, striatal and cerebellar granular pure neuronal cultures	19
H. Awad-Granko, P. Jeffrey Conn	Activation of groups I or III metabotropic glutamate receptors inhibits excitatory transmission in the rat subthalamic nucleus	32
S.A. Neale, J. Garthwaite, A.M. Batchelor	Metabotropic glutamate receptor subtypes modulating neurotransmission at parallel fibre–Purkinje cell synapses in rat cerebellum	42
M.W. Jones, M. McClean, C.G. Parsons, P.M. Headley	The in vivo relevance of the varied channel-blocking properties of uncompetitive NMDA antagonists: tests on spinal neurones	50
A.J. Cooper, I.M. Stanford	Dopamine D2 receptor mediated presynaptic inhibition of striatopallidal $GABA_A$ IPSCs in vitro	62
R. Martín-Ruiz, L. Ugedo	Electrophysiological evidence for postsynaptic 5-HT_{1A} receptor control of dorsal raphe 5-HT neurones	72
P.C. Harkness, N.S. Millar	Inefficient cell-surface expression of hybrid complexes formed by the co-assembly of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor and serotonin receptor subunits	79
H.J. Herdon, F.M. Godfrey, A.M. Brown, S. Coulton, J.R. Evans, W.J. Cairns	Pharmacological assessment of the role of the glycine transporter GlyT-1 in mediating high-affinity glycine uptake by rat cerebral cortex and cerebellum synaptosomes	88
G.A. Higgins, A.J. Grottick, T.M. Ballard, J.G. Richards, J. Messer, H. Takeshima, M. Pauly-Evers, F. Jenck, G. Adam, J. Wichmann	Influence of the selective ORL1 receptor agonist, Ro64-6198, on rodent neurological function	97
A. Clark, S. Lindgren, S.P. Brooks, W.P. Watson, H.J. Little	Chronic infusion of nicotine can increase operant self-administration of alcohol	108
S. Lamarque, K. Taghzouti, H. Simon	Chronic treatment with Δ^9-tetrahydrocannabinol enhances the locomotor response to amphetamine and heroin. Implications for vulnerability to drug addiction	118
S. Boyce, D. Smith, E. Carlson, L. Hewson, M. Rigby, R. O'Donnell, T. Harrison, N.M.J. Rupniak	Intra-amygdala injection of the substance P (NK_1 receptor) antagonist L-760735 inhibits neonatal vocalisations in guinea-pigs	130
H.C. Akunne, K.T. Zoski, S.Z. Whetzel, J.J. Cordon, R.M. Brandon, F. Roman, T.A. Pugsley	Neuropharmacological profile of a selective sigma ligand, igmesine: a potential antidepressant	138

NUMBER 2

A. Sheinin, S. Shavit, M. Benveniste	Subunit specificity and mechanism of action of NMDA partial agonist D-cycloserine	151
R.M. Nelson, A.H. Hainsworth, D.G. Lambert, J.A. Jones, T.K. Murray, D.A. Richards, J. Gabrielsson, A.J. Cross, A.R. Green	Neuroprotective efficacy of AR-A008055, a clomethiazole analogue, in a global model of acute ischaemic stroke and its effect on ischaemia-induced glutamate and GABA efflux in vitro	159
A.R. Green, A.H. Hainsworth, A. Misra, T.A. Debens, D.M. Jackson, T.K. Murray, R.M. Nelson, A.J. Cross	The interaction of AR-A008055 and its enantiomers with the $GABA_A$ receptor complex and their sedative, muscle relaxant and anticonvulsant activity	167
H.-J. Jeong, S.-H. Han, B.-I. Min, Y.-W. Cho	5-HT_{1A} receptor-mediated activation of G-protein-gated inwardly rectifying K^+ current in rat periaqueductal gray neurons	175
M.D. Wood, C. Reavill, B. Trail, A. Wilson, T. Stean, G.A. Kennett, S. Lightowler, T.P. Blackburn, D. Thomas, T.L. Gager, G. Riley, V. Holland, S.M. Bromidge, I.T. Forbes, D.N. Middlemiss	SB-243213: a selective 5-HT_{2C} receptor inverse agonist with improved anxiolytic profile: lack of tolerance and withdrawal anxiety	186

S.P. Vickers, C.T. Dourish, G.A. Kennett	Evidence that hypophagia induced by *d*-fenfluramine and *d*-norfenfluramine in the rat is mediated by 5-HT_{2C} receptors	200
M.L. Woolley, J.C. Bentley, A.J. Sleight, C.A. Marsden, K.C.F. Fone	A role for 5-ht_6 receptors in retention of spatial learning in the Morris water maze	210
H. Meves	Slowing of ERG current deactivation in NG108-15 cells by the histidine-specific reagent diethylpyrocarbonate	220
L. Dazzi, G. Vacca, S. Ladu, M.Ga. Pisu, M. Serra, G. Biggio	Long-term treatment with antidepressant drugs reduces the sensitivity of cortical cholinergic neurons to the activating actions of stress and the anxiogenic drug FG 7142	229
D. Rayes, M.J. De Rosa, G. Spitzmaul, C. Bouzat	The anthelmintic pyrantel acts as a low efficacious agonist and an open-channel blocker of mammalian acetylcholine receptors	238
Q. Zhou, K. Karlsson, Z. Liu, P. Johansson, M. Le Grevès, A. Kiuru, F. Nyberg	Substance P endopeptidase-like activity is altered in various regions of the rat central nervous system during morphine tolerance and withdrawal	246
M.R. Melis, S. Succu, M.S. Spano, R. Deghenghi, A. Argiolas	EP 91073 prevents EP 80661-induced penile erection: new evidence for the existence of specific EP peptide receptors mediating penile erection	254
M. Spitzer, B. Franke, H. Walter, J. Buechler, A.P. Wunderlich, M. Schwab, K.-A. Kovar, L. Hermle, G. Grön	Enantio-selective cognitive and brain activation effects of N-ethyl-3,4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine in humans	263
R.G.M. Morris, S. Kelly, D. Burney, T. Anthony, P.A. Boyer, M. Spedding	Tianeptine and its enantiomers: effects on spatial memory in rats with medial septum lesions	272
C.A. Brady, I.M. Stanford, I. Ali, L. Lin, J.M. Williams, A.E. Dubin, A.G. Hope, N.M. Barnes	Pharmacological comparison of human homomeric 5-HT_{1A} receptors versus heteromeric 5-$HT_{1A/1B}$ receptors	282

NUMBER 3

K. Ogita, R. Takagi, N. Oyama, H. Okuda, F. Ito, M. Okui, N. Shimizu, Y. Yoneda	Decrease in level of APG-2, a member of the heat shock protein 110 family, in murine brain following systemic administration of kainic acid	285
M. Pallotta, J. Segieth, F. Sadideen, P.S. Whitton	Repeated but not acute clomipramine decreases the effect of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor activation on serotonergic transmission between the raphe nuclei and frontal cortex	294
A. Pittaluga, M. Feligioni, C. Ghersi, A. Gemignani, M. Raiteri	Potentiation of NMDA receptor function through somatostatin release: a possible mechanism for the cognition-enhancing activity of $GABA_B$ receptor antagonists	301
R.W. Clarke, R.N.B. Bhandari, J. Leggett	Opioid and GABA receptors involved in mediation and modulation of tonic and stimulus-evoked inhibition of a spinal reflex in the decerebrated and spinalized rabbit	311
H.-E. Moon, D.S. Bahia, A. Cavalli, M. Hoffmann, G. Milligan	Control of the efficiency of agonist-induced information transfer and stability of the ternary complex containing the δ opioid receptor and the α subunit of G_{i1} by mutation of a receptor/G protein contact interface	321
Y. Kawanabe, N. Hashimoto, T. Masaki	Ca^{2+} influx through nonselective cation channels plays an essential role in endothelin-1-induced mitogenesis in C6 glioma cells	331
K. Finlayson, J. McLuckie, J. Hern, I. Aramori, H.J. Olverman, J.S. Kelly	Characterisation of [^{125}I]-apamin binding sites in rat brain membranes and HEK293 cells transfected with SK channel subtypes	341
A. Zapata, J.M. Witkin, T. S. Shippenberg	Selective D3 receptor agonist effects of (+)-PD 128907 on dialysate dopamine at low doses	351
Z. Rogóż, G. Skuza, D. Dlaboga, J. Maj, M. Dziedzicka-Wasylewska	Effect of repeated treatment with tianeptine and fluoxetine on the central α_1-adrenergic system	360
G. Maksay, B. Laube, H. Betz	Subunit-specific modulation of glycine receptors by neurosteroids	369
D.G. Margineanu, H. Klitgaard	Can gap-junction blockade preferentially inhibit neuronal hypersynchrony vs. excitability?	377
D.S. Min, B.-H. Ahn, D.-J. Rhie, S.-H Yoon, S.J. Hahn, M.-S. Kim, Y.-H. Jo	Expression and regulation of phospholipase D during neuronal differentiation of PC12 cells	384
F. Nava, G. Carta, G. Colombo, G.L. Gessa	Effects of chronic Δ^9-tetrahydrocannabinol treatment on hippocampal extracellular acetylcholine concentration and alternation performance in the T-maze	392
C. Belzung, W. El Hage, N. Moindrot, G. Griebel	Behavioral and neurochemical changes following predatory stress in mice	400

Rapid Communication
H.N. David, A. Thévenoux, J.H. Abraini — Inhibition of the glutamate transporter by L-*trans*-PDC in the nucleus accumbens prevents the locomotor response to amphetamine 409

NUMBER 4

K. Ossowska, J. Konieczny, S. Wolfarth, J. Wierońska, A. Pilc — Blockade of the metabotropic glutamate receptor subtype 5 (mGluR5) produces antiparkinsonian-like effects in rats 413

S.F. Giardina, P.M. Beart — Excitotoxic profiles of novel, low-affinity kainate receptor agonists in primary cultures of murine cerebellar granule cells 421

S.E. Hopwood, J.A. Stamford — Noradrenergic modulation of serotonin release in rat dorsal and median raphé nuclei via α_1 and α_{2A} adrenoceptors 433

B.H. Choi, J.-S. Choi, S.H. Yoon, D.-J. Rhie, D.S. Min, Y.-H. Jo, M.-S. Kim, S.J. Hahn — Effects of norfluoxetine, the major metabolite of fluoxetine, on the cloned neuronal potassium channel Kv3.1 443

H.N. David, J.H. Abraini — Differential modulation of the D1-like- and D2-like dopamine receptor-induced locomotor responses by group II metabotropic glutamate receptors in the rat nucleus accumbens 454

Z. Lui, Y. Wang, W. Zhao, J. Ding, Z. Mei, L. Guo, D. Cui, J. Fei — Peptide derived from insulin with regulatory activity of dopamine transporter 464

M. Kolaj, L.P. Renaud — Norepinephrine acts via α_2 adrenergic receptors to suppress N-type calcium channels in dissociated rat median preoptic nucleus neurons 472

R. Revilla, R. Díez-Alarcia, R. Mostany, C.C. Pérez, A. Fernández-López — Norepinephrine, epinephrine and MHPG levels in chick brain development 480

T. Seppä, O. Salminen, M. Moed, L. Ahtee — Induction of Fos-immunostaining by nicotine and nicotinic receptor antagonists in rat brain 486

M.M. Nieto, J. Wilson, J. Walker, J. Benavides, M.-C. Fournié-Zaluski, B.P. Roques, F. Noble — Facilitation of enkephalins catabolism inhibitor-induced antinociception by drugs classically used in pain management 496

O. Brauns, T. Liepold, J. Radulovic, J. Spiess — Pharmacological and chemical properties of astressin, antisauvagine-30 and α-helCRF: significance for behavioral experiments 507

V. Lelong, F. Dauphin, M. Boulouard — RS 67333 and D-cycloserine accelerate learning acquisition in the rat 517

Rapid Communication
L.S. Thomas, D.E. Jane, F. Gasparini, M.J. Croucher — Glutamate release inhibiting properties of the novel $mGlu_5$ receptor antagonist 2-methyl-6-(phenylethynyl)-pyridine (MPEP): complementary in vitro and in vivo evidence 523

NUMBER 5

K. Kishimoto, S. Koyama, N. Akaike — Synergistic μ-opioid and 5-HT_{1A} presynaptic inhibition of GABA release in rat periaqueductal gray neurons 529

D.B. Williams, M.H. Akabas — Evidence for distinct conformations of the two α_1 subunits in diazepam-bound $GABA_A$ receptors 539

P. Salazar, R. Tapia — Seizures induced by intracerebral administration of pyridoxal-5′-phosphate: effect of GABAergic drugs and glutamate receptor antagonists 546

S.B. Kombian, M. Hirasawa, W.C. Matowe, Q.J. Pittman — $GABA_B$ receptors modulate short-term potentiation of spontaneous excitatory postsynaptic currents in the rat supraoptic nucleus in vitro 554

I.R. Kearns, R.A. Morton, D.O. Bulters, C.H. Davies — Opioid receptor regulation of muscarinic acetylcholine receptor-mediated synaptic responses in the hippocampus 565

A. Hamlin, K.M. Buller, T.A. Day, P.B. Osborne — Peripheral withdrawal recruits distinct central nuclei in morphine-dependent rats 574

G.C. Bird, A.U.R. Asghar, M.A. Ackley, A.E. King — Modulation of primary afferent-mediated neurotransmission and Fos expression by glutamate uptake inhibition in rat spinal neurones in vitro 582

S. Catarsi, K. Babinski, P. Séguéla — Selective modulation of heteromeric ASIC proton-gated channels by neuropeptide FF 592

Y. Zhou, Z.-S. Zhou, Z.-Q. Zhao — PKC regulates capsaicin-induced currents of dorsal root ganglion neurons in rats 601

S.J. Hong	Reduction of quantal size and inhibition of neuromuscular transmission by bafilomycin A	609
K. Takatsuki, S. Kawahara, K. Takehara, Y. Kishimoto, Y. Kirino	Effects of the noncompetitive NMDA receptor antagonist MK-801 on classical eyeblink conditioning in mice	618
O. Yokoyama, N. Ootsuka, K. Komatsu, K. Kodama, S. Yotsuyanagi, S. Niikura, Y. Nagasaka, Y. Nakada, S. Kanie, M. Namiki	Forebrain muscarinic control of micturition reflex in rats	629
Rapid communication		
A. Oberto, G.C. Panzica, F. Altruda, C. Eva	GABAergic and NPY-Y_1 network in the medial amygdala: a neuroanatomical basis for their functional interaction	639

NUMBER 6

Molecular Mechanisms of Synaptic Function

G. Lonart, T.C. Südhof	Characterization of rabphilin phosphorylation using phospho-specific antibodies	643
N. Nagarajan, C. Quast, A.R. Boxall, M. Shahid, C. Rosenmund	Mechanism and impact of allosteric AMPA receptor modulation by the Ampakine™ CX546	650
M.-Y. Xiao, Q. Zhou, R.A. Nicoll	Metabotropic glutamate receptor activation causes a rapid redistribution of AMPA receptors	664
B.J. McDonald, H.J. Chung, R.L. Huganir	Identification of protein kinase C phosphorylation sites within the AMPA receptor GluR2 subunit	672
S.H. Lee, J.G. Valtschanoff, V.N. Kharazia, R. Weinberg, M. Sheng	Biochemical and morphological characterization of an intracellular membrane compartment containing AMPA receptors	680
S.M. Fitzjohn, L. Pickard, J.K. Duckworth, E. Molnar, J.M. Henley, G.L. Collingridge, J. Noël	An electrophysiological characterisation of long-term potentiation in cultured dissociated hippocampal neurones	693
L. Pickard, J. Noël, J.K. Duckworth, S.M. Fitzjohn, J.M. Henley, G.L. Collingridge, E. Molnar	Transient synaptic activation of NMDA receptors leads to the insertion of native AMPA receptors at hippocampal neuronal plasma membranes	700
H. Xia, Z.D. Hornby, R.C. Malenka	An ER retention signal explains differences in surface expression of NMDA and AMPA receptor subunits	714
A. Piccini, R. Malinow	Transient oxygen–glucose deprivation induces rapid morphological changes in rat hippocampal dendrites	724
S.G. Brickley, M. Farrant, G.T. Swanson, S.G. Cull-Candy	CNQX increases GABA-mediated synaptic transmission in the cerebellum by an AMPA/kainate receptor-independent mechanism	730
M.T. Bianchi, R.L. Macdonald	Mutation of the 9′ leucine in the $GABA_A$ receptor γ2L subunit produces an apparent decrease in desensitization by stabilizing open states without altering desensitized states	737
N.J. Brandon, P. Delmas, J. Hill, T.G. Smart, S.J. Moss	Constitutive tyrosine phosphorylation of the $GABA_A$ receptor γ2 subunit in rat brain	745
B. Wittekindt, S. Malany, R. Schemm, L. Otvos, M.-L. Maccecchini, B. Laube, H. Betz	Point mutations identify the glutamate binding pocket of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor as major site of Conantokin-G inhibition	753
B.D. Philpot, M.P. Weisberg, M.S. Ramos, N.B. Sawtell, Y.-P. Tang, J.Z. Tsien, M.F. Bear	Effect of transgenic overexpression of NR2B on NMDA receptor function and synaptic plasticity in visual cortex	762
S. Glazewski, R. Bejar, M. Mayford, K. Fox	The effect of autonomous alpha-CaMKII expression on sensory responses and experience-dependent plasticity in mouse barrel cortex	771
Y.-P. Tang, H. Wang, R. Feng, M. Kyin, J.Z. Tsien	Differential effects of enrichment on learning and memory function in NR2B transgenic mice	779
K.P. Giese, E. Friedman, J.-B. Telliez, N.B. Fedorov, M. Wines, L.A. Feig, A.J. Silva	Hippocampus-dependent learning and memory is impaired in mice lacking the Ras-guanine-nucleotide releasing factor 1 (Ras-GRF1)	791

NUMBER 7

R.C. Klein, S.E. Warder, Z. Galdzicki, F.J. Castellino, M. Prorok	Kinetic and mechanistic characterization of NMDA receptor antagonism by replacement and truncation variants of the conantokin peptides	801
W.-T. Huang, S.-M. Tsai, M.-T. Lin	Involvement of brain glutamate release in pyrogenic fever	811
E. Fonfría, E. Rodríguez-Farré, C. Suñol	Mercury interaction with the $GABA_A$ receptor modulates the benzodiazepine binding site in primary cultures of mouse cerebellar granule cells	819
S.-N. Wu, Y.-K. Lo, H. Chen, H.-F. Li, H.-T. Chiang	Rutaecarpine-induced block of delayed rectifier K^+ current in NG108-15 neuronal cells	834
L. Lamirault, H. Simon	Enhancement of place and object recognition memory in young adult and old rats by RS 67333, a partial agonist of 5-HT_4 receptors	844
A. Demuro, E. Palma, F. Eusebi, R. Miledi	Inhibition of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors by bicuculline	854
G. Hedo, J.A. Lopez-Garcia	Alpha-1A adrenoceptors modulate potentiation of spinal nociceptive pathways in the rat spinal cord in vitro	862
V. Chapman	Functional changes in the inhibitory effect of spinal cannabinoid (CB) receptor activation in nerve injured rats	870
R.R. Matsumoto, K.L. Hewett, B. Pouw, W.D. Bowen, S.M. Husbands, J.J. Cao, A. Hauck Newman	Rimcazole analogs attenuate the convulsive effects of cocaine: correlation with binding to sigma receptors rather than dopamine transporters	878
R.H. Wang, M. Weinstock	Steroid hormones mediate sex difference in brain levels of tacrine and its hypothermic effect in the rat	887
R. Ferrero, M. Torres	Prolonged exposure to YC-1 induces apoptosis in adrenomedullary endothelial and chromaffin cells through a cGMP-independent mechanism	895

NUMBER 8

S.E. Lauri, C. Delany, V.R.J. Clarke, Z.A. Bortolotto, P.L. Ornstein, J.T.R. Isaac, G.L. Collingridge	Synaptic activation of a presynaptic kainate receptor facilitates AMPA receptor-mediated synaptic transmission at hippocampal mossy fibre synapses	907
C.B. Willmore, K.L. LaVecchia, J.L. Wiley	NMDA antagonists produce site-selective impairment of accuracy in a delayed nonmatch-to-sample task in rats	916
A. Molina-Hernández, A. Nuñez, J.-J. Sierra, J.-A. Arias-Montaño	Histamine H_3 receptor activation inhibits glutamate release from rat striatal synaptosomes	928
M.T. Fernández-Sánchez, R. Díaz-Trelles, A. Groppetti, B. Manfredi, A.T. Brini, G. Biella, M.L. Sotgiu, A. Novelli	Novel effect of nefopam preventing cGMP increase, oxygen radical formation and neuronal death induced by veratridine	935
L. Raiteri, G. Schmid, S. Prestipino, M. Raiteri, G. Bonanno	Activation of α6 $GABA_A$ receptors on depolarized cerebellar parallel fibers elicits glutamate release through anion channels	943
M.D. Krasowski, K. Nishikawa, N. Nikolaeva, A. Lin, N.L. Harrison	Methionine 286 in transmembrane domain 3 of the $GABA_A$ receptor β subunit controls a binding cavity for propofol and other alkylphenol general anesthetics	952
C. Lanneau, A. Green, W.D. Hirst, A. Wise, J.T. Brown, E. Donnier, K.J. Charles, M. Wood, C.H. Davies, M.N. Pangalos	Gabapentin is not a $GABA_B$ receptor agonist	965
K. Tottori, T. Miwa, Y. Uwahodo, S. Yamada, M. Nakai, Y. Oshiro, T. Kikuchi, C.A. Altar	Antidepressant-like responses to the combined sigma and 5-HT_{1A} receptor agonist OPC-14523	976
C.P. Bailey, M.J. O'Callaghan, A.P. Croft, S.J. Manley, H.J. Little	Alterations in mesolimbic dopamine function during the abstinence period following chronic ethanol consumption	989
A. Al-Hayani, K.N. Wease, R.A. Ross, R.G. Pertwee, S.N. Davies	The endogenous cannabinoid anandamide activates vanilloid receptors in the rat hippocampal slice	1000
J. Ferreira, M.M. Campos, J.B. Pesquero, R.C. Araújo, M. Bader, J.B. Calixto	Evidence for the participation of kinins in Freund's adjuvant-induced inflammatory and nociceptive responses in kinin B_1 and B_2 receptor knockout mice	1006
S.A. Monk, K. Desai, C.A. Brady, J.M. Williams, L. Lin, A. Princivalle, A.G. Hope, N.M. Barnes	Generation of a selective 5-HT_{3B} subunit-recognising polyclonal antibody: identification of immunoreactive cells in rat hippocampus	1013
	Volumes 40 and 41 Contents, Author and Subject Indices	I